

# 英 語 (前期日程・100点)

2月25日(木) 10:20~11:50 (90分)

## 注 意 事 項

- 1 監督者の指示があるまで、この問題冊子および別の答案冊子を開いてはいけません。
- 2 この問題冊子は8ページあります。別に答案冊子(答案用紙3枚)があります。
- 3 試験中に問題冊子および答案冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁、汚れ等に気付いた場合は、静かに手を挙げて監督者に知らせてください。
- 4 監督者の指示に従って、3枚の答案用紙のそれぞれの所定の欄に氏名(1箇所)と受験番号(2箇所)を記入してください。
- 5 試験開始の合図の後に、答案冊子の折り目を丁寧に切り離してください。切り離し損なった人は、静かに手を挙げて監督者に知らせてください。
- 6 解答は答案用紙の所定の欄に記入してください。所定の欄以外に書いた解答は無効です。
- 7 答案用紙の横線より上の部分には、氏名と受験番号のほかは記入してはいけません。右寄りに引かれた縦線より右の部分には、なにも書いてはいけません。
- 8 問題冊子の余白は下書き用として使ってもかまいません。ただし、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
- 9 試験終了時刻まで退室してはいけません。
- 10 試験終了後は、答案用紙3枚だけを監督者の指示に従って提出してください。
- 11 問題冊子および答案冊子の表紙は持ち帰ってください。

# 英 語

(第1問～第3問)

**第1問** 次の英文を読んで、問1～問10に答えよ。なお、\*が付された語については、本文の後に注がある。 (配点 60点)

※ 著作権の関係により掲載できません。





(Adapted from Maria Konnikova, “How We Learn Fairness,” *The New Yorker*,  
January 7, 2016, [www.newyorker.com/science/maria-konnikova/how-we-learn-fairness](http://www.newyorker.com/science/maria-konnikova/how-we-learn-fairness))

問 1 下線部(1)について、実施方法と結果を日本語で説明せよ。

問 2 Refer to underlined part (2). Which of the following has a similar meaning? Choose one and write the letter on the answer sheet.

- A to have less advantage than others
- B to have more advantage than others
- C to be treated equally to others
- D to have an unfair advantage

問 3 下線部(3)の具体的な内容を日本語で説明せよ。

問 4 下線部(4)の具体的な内容を日本語で説明せよ。

問 5 Refer to underlined part (5). Which of the following matches the content of the candy experiment? Choose one and write the letter on the answer sheet.

- A There is only one correct explanation for their actions.
- B They often pulled the green handle if there was more candy on the other child's tray.
- C They explained that they were worried about their relationships with others.
- D Getting less than others was not usually acceptable to them.

問 6 下線部(6)の具体的な内容を日本語で説明せよ。

問 7 下線部(7)の目的を日本語で説明せよ。

問 8 下線部(8)を日本語に訳せ。

問 9 Refer to underlined part (9). Which of the following comments are likely to be made by people in each group? Match each comment to a group and write the letter on the answer sheet. Each group can have more than one comment.

- A “If I have a good relationship with someone, I want things to be fifty-fifty.”
- B “I never want others to get more than I do.”
- C “Fairness is more important to me than other things.”
- D “I will let the other person have more if I have a poor relationship with them so that they will like and support me.”
- E “I want things to be fair because I think that’s important.”

問10 下線部(10)を日本語に訳せ。

**第2問** Read the following conversation between Jane and Yui.

Jane: “Did you bring your own shopping bag?”

Yui: “No, but this store only charges five yen for a plastic one. I don’t mind paying that.”

Jane: “Maybe it needs to be more expensive if the goal is to reduce plastic waste.”

Do you agree with what Jane said? Give your thoughts and reasons why.

Your writing should be in English and around 150 words. (配点 30点)



**第3問** Your school friend Ben has sent a message to your smartphone.

Ben: "Hi. Are you free this weekend? I was thinking about going to see a movie and was wondering if you'd like to come with me. There's a new action one I want to see."

Write a suitable reply. It should be in English and around 30 words. Do not include your name. (配点 10点)